



BETA

SIMULATION SOLUTIONS

**Groundbreaking
Simulation Solutions**

physics on screen

CGNS example files:

Fixes & readability improvements,
that help us ensure conformance.

Main Problems:

- 1) Non-conformance
- 2) Misleading idioms
- 3) Inadvisable idioms
- 4) Missing info

Consider also:

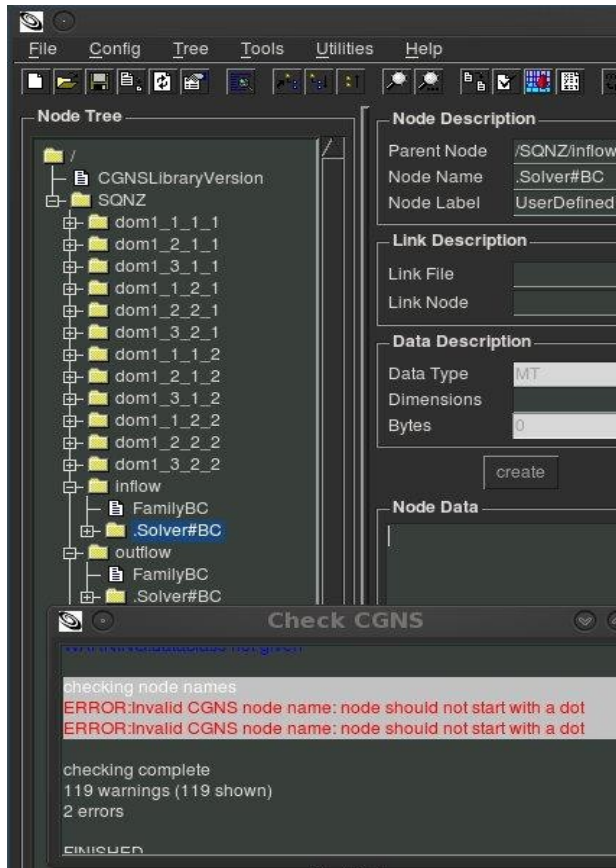
- Is *cgnscheck* up to date? It should be our first line of validation!
- Can *cgnsview* perform the most basic file modifications correctly?
- Do we need a minimal “conformance grade” so that vendors can verify their software?

CGNS example files

1) Non-Conformance

Structured files **errors**:

- Have bad **node** names that start with ".", such as .SolverBC
(*sqnz_s.adf.cgns*, *sqnz_s.hdf.cgns*)



The screenshot displays a software interface with several panels:

- Node Tree:** A hierarchical tree structure showing folders like 'CGNSLibraryVersion', 'BASENAME', '1. viscous sublayer', 'ZoneType', 'Block Name', 'GridCoordinates', 'CoordinateX', 'CoordinateY', 'CoordinateZ', 'ZoneBC', 'ZoneGridConnectivity', '2. near field', '3. near field_001', '4. near field_002', and '5. outerblock'.
- Node Description:** Fields for 'Parent Node' (/BASENAME/1. viscous sublayer), 'Node Name' (CoordinateX), and 'Node Label' (DataArray_t).
- Link Description:** Fields for 'Link File' and 'Link Node'.
- Data Description:** Fields for 'Data Type' (R8), 'Dimensions' (223 20 1), and 'Bytes' (35680).
- Check CGNS Dialog:** A window titled 'Check CGNS' with a text area showing 'checking base "BASENAME"', 'checking zone "1. viscous sublayer"', and a red error message: 'ERROR: number of points in K-direction < 2'.

CGNS example files

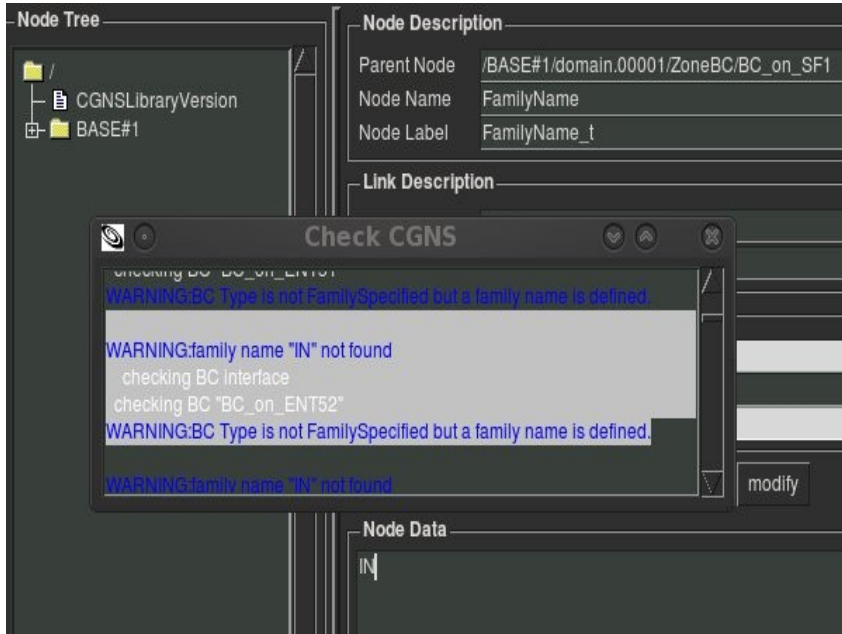
1) Non-Conformance

Structured files **errors**:

- Wrong 2D definition, because they use “3” on CellDimension (*oversetnasa1.cgns, oversetnasa2.cgns*)

CGNS example files

1) Non-Conformance



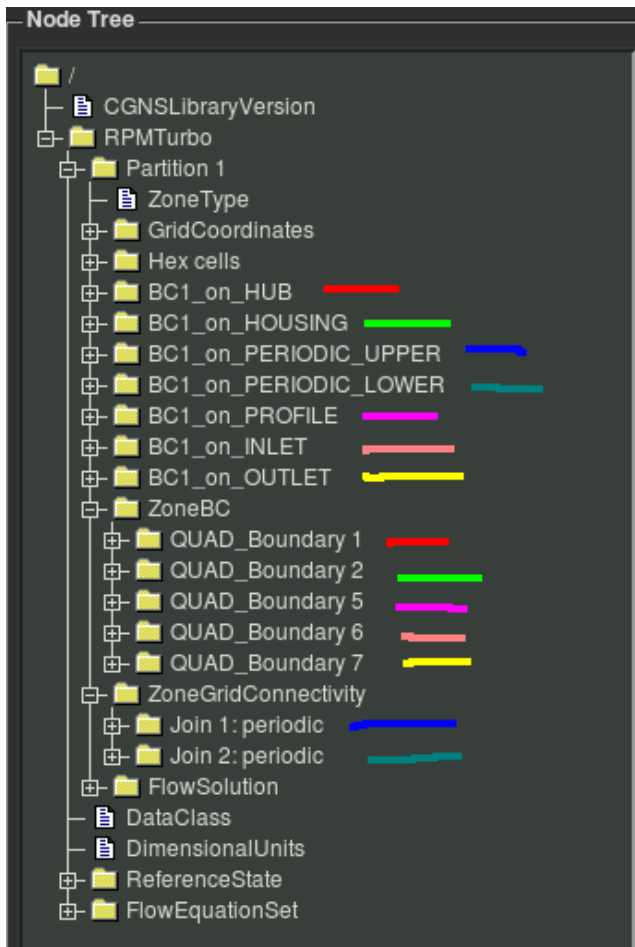
Structured files **errors**:

- Family names exist but families don't (*wbnp_hex_coarse.cgns*)

- We mostly dealt with the implied notion that an element section (*Elements_t*) has a 1-to-1 correspondence with BCs (*BC_t*). Lets call it **BC-correspondence** issue.
- BC-correspondence is troublesome in many ways:
 - Software vendors use *BC_t/Elements_t* interchangeably, maybe don't even read *BC_t*
 - Facilitates usage of *PointRange* on *BC_t*, so vendors often ignore or treat as error the *PointList* ! Thus, users who prefer MIXED sections + *PointList* BCs, can't exchange files with those who prefer Separated sections + *PointRanges*!
 - Multiple sections can not be used in order to reduce memory footprint (during IO operations), especially for big meshes
- BC-correspondence is propagated by the example files, and hurts interoperability.

CGNS example files

2) Misleading idioms

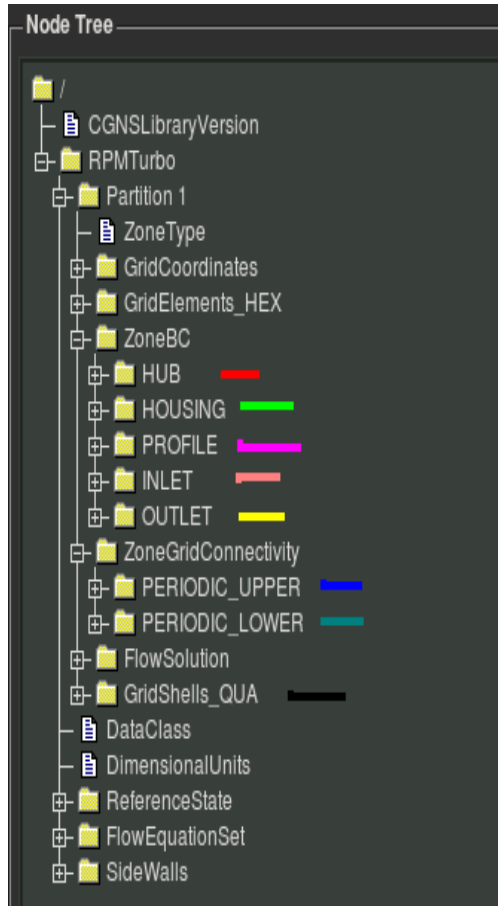
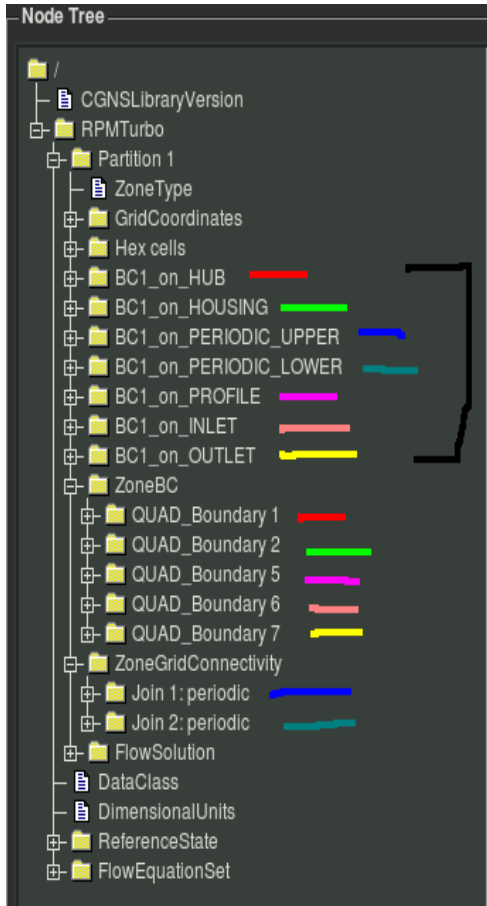


CGNS example files

2) Misleading idioms

For example, file `SC10_steady.cgns`:

- Each BC has its own element section.
- Here, we can see that the author named the element sections **instead** of the BCs!

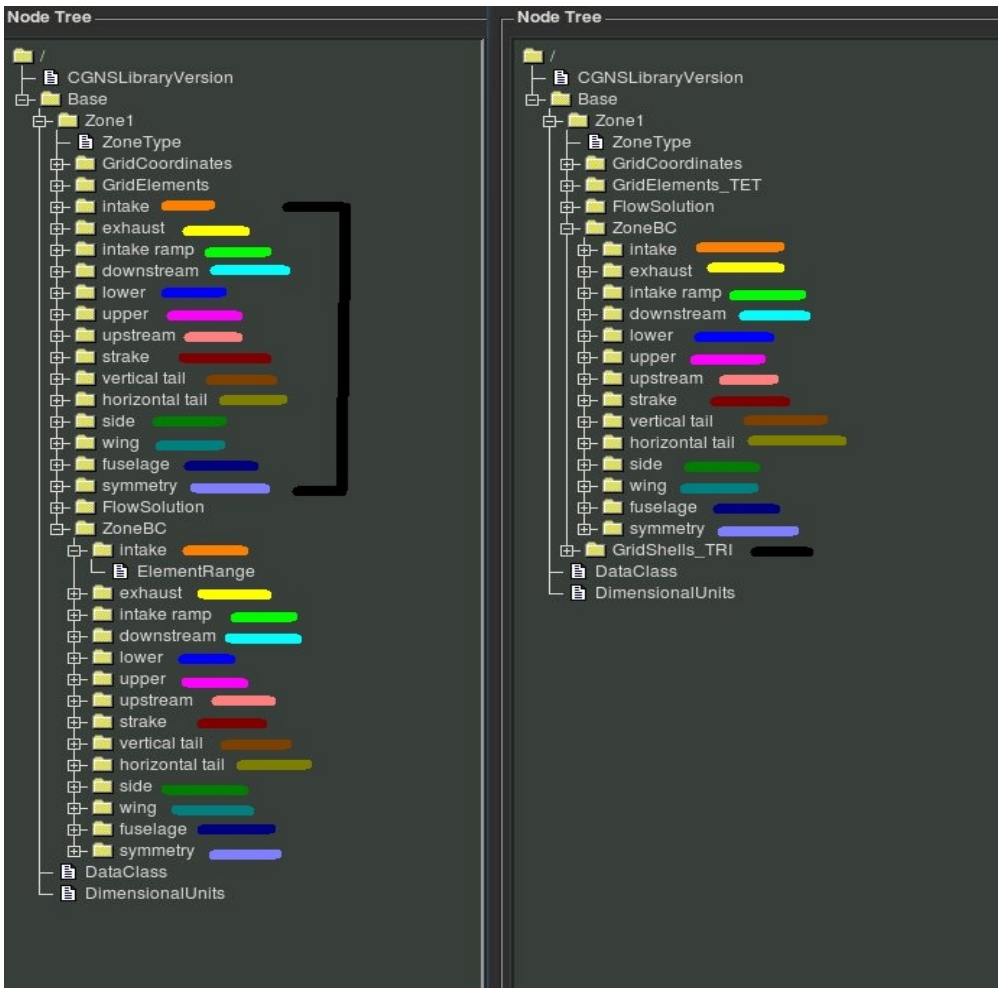


CGNS example files

2) Misleading idioms

Improvements on file
SC10_steady.cgns:

- All elements grouped in sections that won't imply 1-to-1 relation with BCs.
- BCs get the names the original author intended.
- Readability improved, no need to plot to understand the contents.

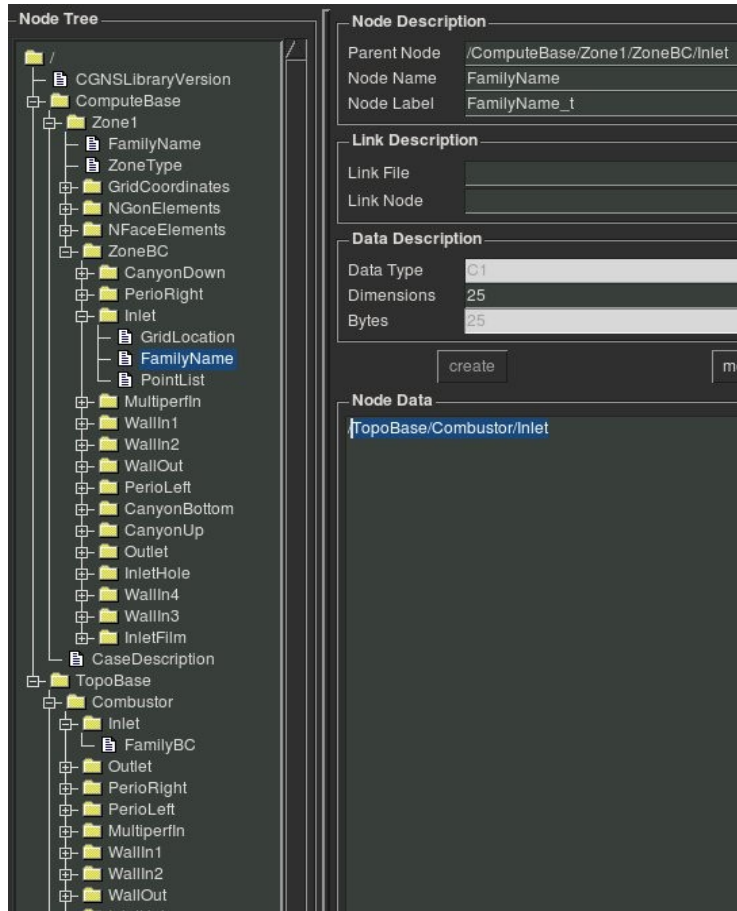


CGNS example files

2) Misleading idioms

Same improvements on file [y17.cgns](#):

- All elements grouped in sections that won't imply 1-to-1 relation with BCs.
- ParentData were preserved.
- Readability improved, no need to plot to understand the contents.



CGNS example files

2) Misleading idioms

File `trappedvtx_ngon.cgns`:

- It's valid to define *Families* in separate base according to the format.
- *Cgnscheck* reports warnings:
 1. that TopoBase contains no zones
 2. that ComputeBase contains no families

CGNS example files

- Using bases for timesteps, instead of the standard BaseIterativeData/ZoneIterativeData (*MovingTransient.cgns*)
 - This idiom might restrict our ability to expand the API. Using many bases might need to be reserved for a specific purpose (e.g. mesh connectivity between Structured and Unstructured domains).

3) Inadvisable idioms

- Using separate bases for timesteps

CGNS example files

- Defining BCs on nodes for 3-D domains
(*HeatingCoil.cgns, StaticMixer.cgns, MovingTransient.cgns*)
 - In this case, the bounding vertices will be located on multiple BC patches. *“If boundary conditions are imposed using collocation at vertices, then for this case there is no mechanism to determine which BC patch takes precedence for any of these bounding vertices.”*
 - Not invalid, but how will a CFD model correctly set the BCs up? The ordering of the nodes will become important.

3) Inadvisable idioms

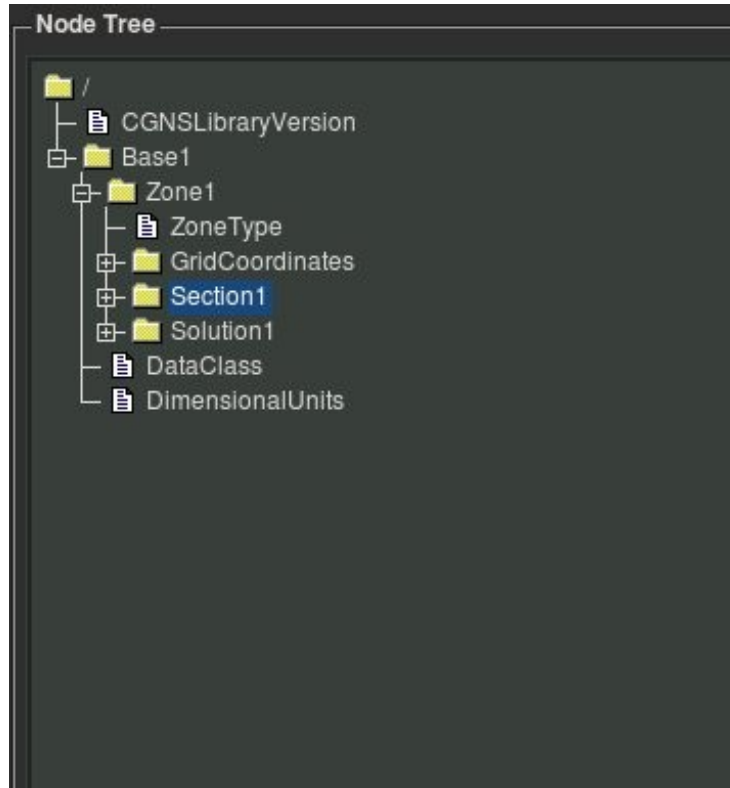
- BCs on Nodes, for 3D domains

CGNS example files

- No unstructured file exists, that shows up the correct usage of Connectivity/Periodicity.
- Files with volume mesh only exist (no boundary elements and no BC_t nodes) (*tut21.cgns*).
- No files exist where there is a *PointList* that can't be treated as a *PointRange*.

4) Missing info

CGNS example files

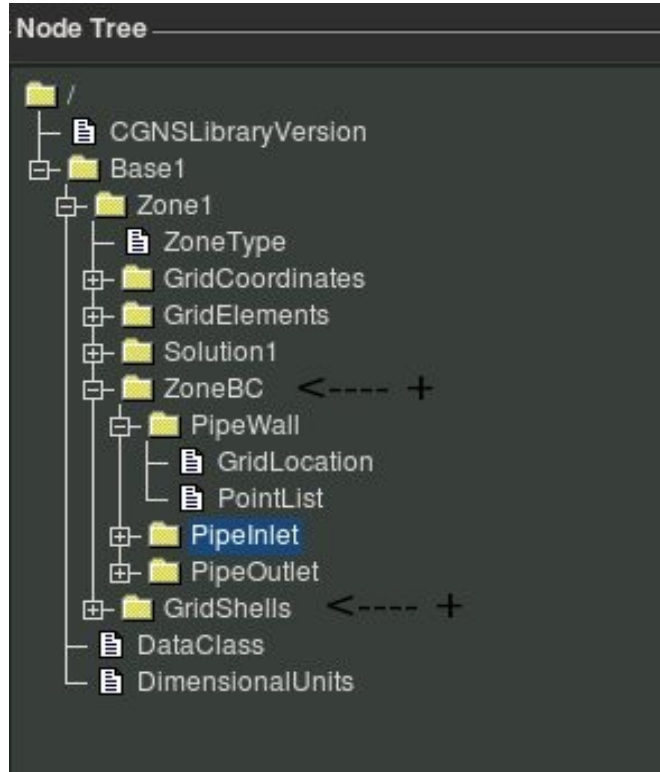


4) Missing info

File **tut21.cgns**:

- has no boundary elements
- no BC_t defined
- Is a simple and good example to display *PointLists*

CGNS example files



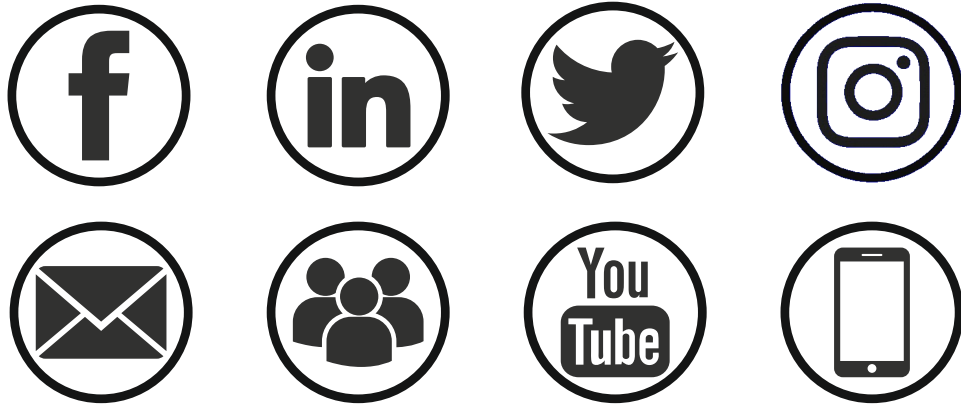
4) Missing info

Improvements on file **tut21.cgns**:

- Surface elements added, with IDs that absolutely require the usage of *PointLists* on BCs
- BCs are set on the surface elements, using *PointLists*
- Helps completeness of the example files!

Remarks

- We improved 3 unstructured files in order to help you understand the way we think most appropriate for the example files. Any feedback from you is appreciated.
- We improved only 3 unstructured files in a way that nothing is changed on the mesh compared to the initial file and any additional data (such as results, parent data etc) would remain valid.
- The rest unstructured files might need much more effort, because reordering of faces will take place. This could affect the validity of the contained results and/or parent data.
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Stay connected